# Global Technological Policy Making Outline of Class Work

21st December, 2015 Hiroyasu Takase

#### Homework

Group of students for restart of nuclear power plants in Japan

- PowerPoint presentation addressing the following questions:
  - What are the benefits of restarting NPP's?
  - Can we make sure that a core melt will not happen again?
  - Can we gain acceptance of local people in the areas of NPP's?
- List key questions that need to be answered before we reach an agreement

Group of students against restart of nuclear power plants in Japan

- PowerPoint presentation addressing the following questions:
  - What are the benefits of not restarting NPP's?
  - Can we find alternative energy sources without excessive cost or jeopardizing national energy security?
  - Can we meet goal of reducing CO2 emissions without NPP's?
- List key questions that need to be answered before we reach an agreement

## **Agenda**

- Presentation by each group (15 min. x 2)
- Joint fact finding to resolve technical and factual questions (30 60 min.)

#### **Break**

- Deliberation towards promotion of consensus agreements (30 60 min.)
- **■** Presentation of outcome (20 min.)

#### **Joint-Fact Finding Process**

- This step helps participants agree on the information they need to collect and how gaps or disagreements among technical sources will be handled. Joint fact finding is a process to help stakeholders build a shared understanding of technical and scientific issues and their implications for policy. It can also help resolve disputes about scientific and technical methods, data, findings and interpretations.
- In a joint fact finding process, the stakeholders work jointly to
  - ☐ Define the scientific/technical questions to be answered,
  - □ Collate information and evidence to support answering the questions.

#### **Deliberate**

- Deliberation by two groups for and against restarting NPP's in Japan
- This is the stage of a consensus building process where individuals can make major contributions to achieving agreed goals by using the
  - Mutual Gains Approach: preparing effectively, focusing on interests, exploring options without committing, and developing shared criteria to guide decision-making.
  - Single text drafting: When a group is trying to reach agreement on a complex set of issues that will require organizational commitments and potentially legal, regulatory and/or policy changes, it is very useful to use a single text approach to create a unified document reflecting the group's shared understandings and agreements as well as unresolved issues.

### **Presentation of outcome**

- **■** Shared understandings
- Agreements
- **■** Unresolved issues